

9/19

## - Functions and relations

Function - A relation with exactly one input per output

Relation - A set of inputs and outputs in which the relationship is stated

Ex<sub>1</sub> What steps would we use to determine if  $x = y^2$  was a function?

1. Graph it

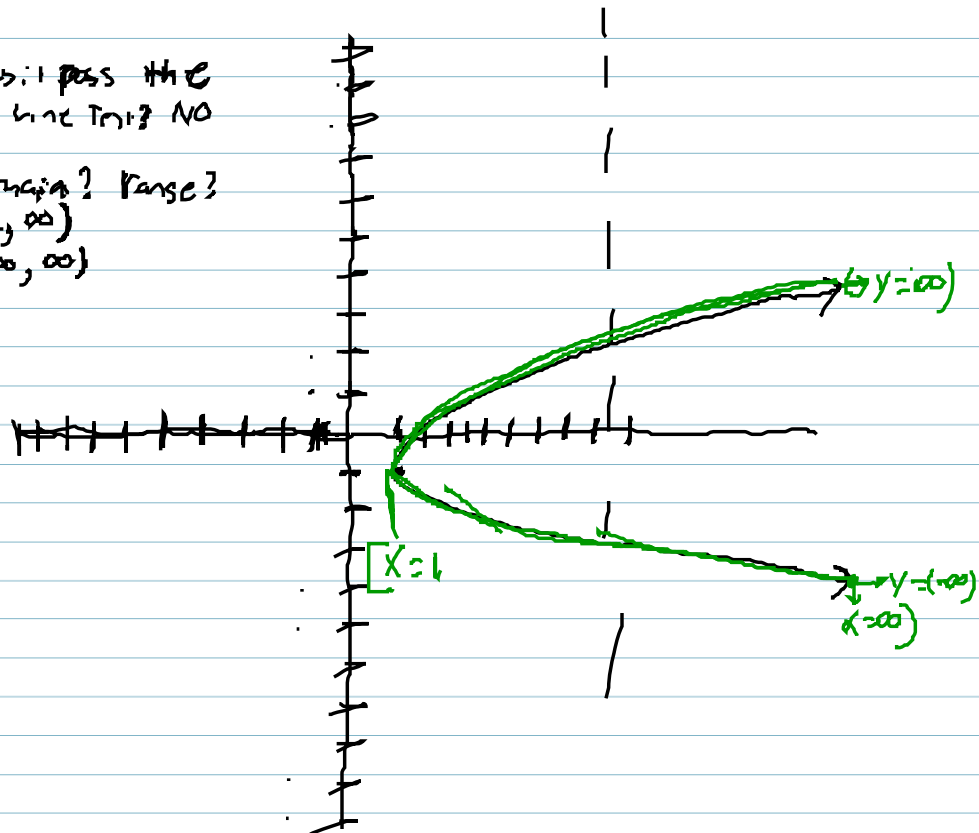
2. Vertical line Test

Ex<sub>2</sub> Does it pass the Vertical line Test? NO

2. domain? range?

$D = [0, \infty)$

$R = (-\infty, \infty)$



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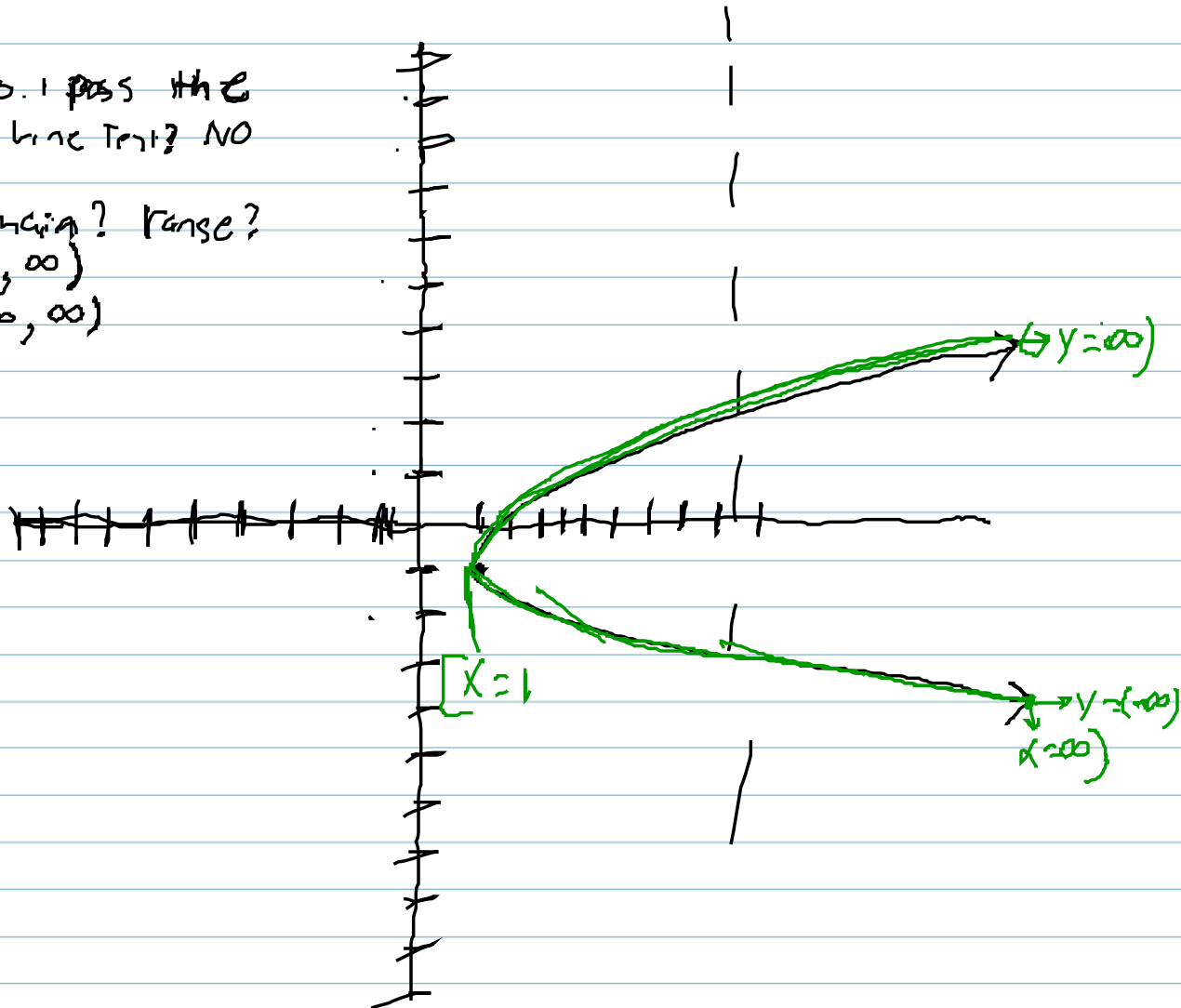
2. Vertical Line Test

Ex<sub>2</sub> 1. Does it pass the Vertical Line Test? NO

2. domain? range?

$D = [1, \infty)$

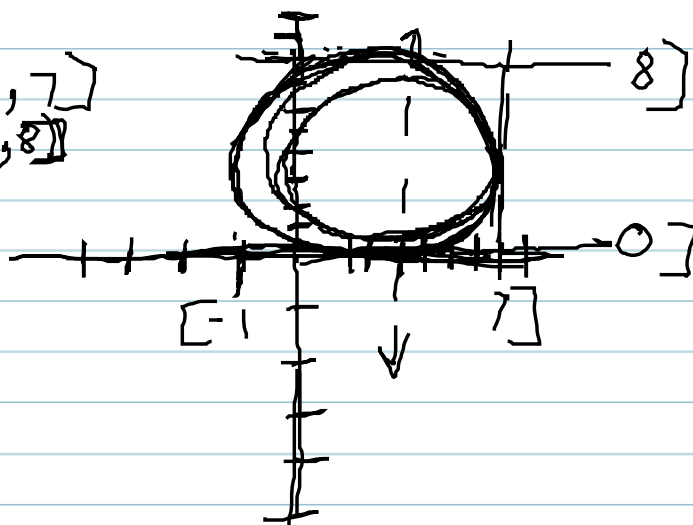
$R = (-\infty, \infty)$



E<sub>13</sub>

$$D = [-1, 7]$$

$$R = [0, 8]$$



\* 12 days before Ch 3 test

Extra Credit: 9/26 4:30-5:30 at room 4-235

- 3.1 Continued

Graphing Nonlinear Values

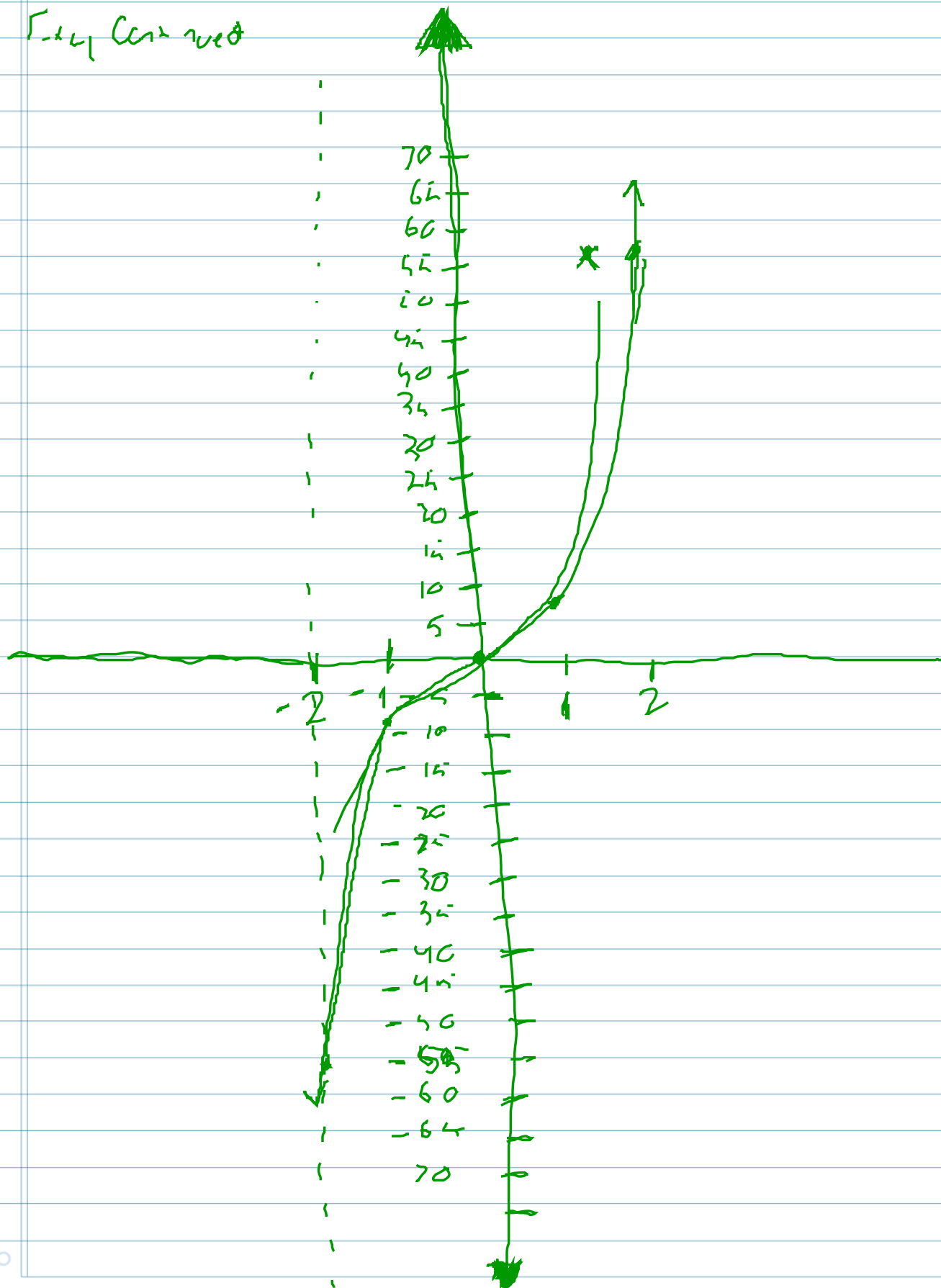
1. Assume a value for the variable and solve for the other.
2. Make these values into ordered pairs
3. Repeat last 2 until you have enough points
4. Determine x and y axis scale
5. Plot the pairs
6. Connect the points

E<sub>14</sub>

$y = 7x^3$   
nonlinear

X	Y
1	7
-1	-7
0	0
3	189
-3	-189
2	56
-2	-56

$\Gamma_{-2,2,1}$  Cont. next





F:5

$$y = |x + 1|$$

not linear

$$x = -5 \Rightarrow y = |-5 + 1|$$

$$y = |-4|$$

$$y = 4$$

$$x = -2.5$$

$$y = |-2.5 + 1|$$

$$y = |-1.5|$$

$$y = 1.5$$

$$x = -1$$

$$y = |-1 + 1|$$

$$y = 0$$

$$x = 5$$

$$y = |5 + 1|$$

$$y = 6$$

$$x = -2$$

$$y = |-2 + 1|$$

$$y = |-1|$$

$$y = 1$$

$$x = 0$$

$$y = |0 + 1|$$

$$y = 1$$

$$y = 1$$

$$x = 1$$

$$y = |1 + 1|$$

$$y = 2$$

$$y^2$$

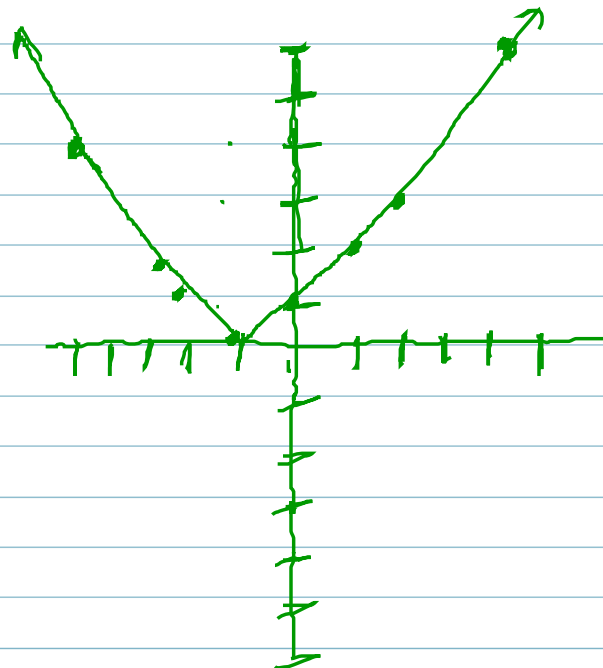
$$x = 2$$

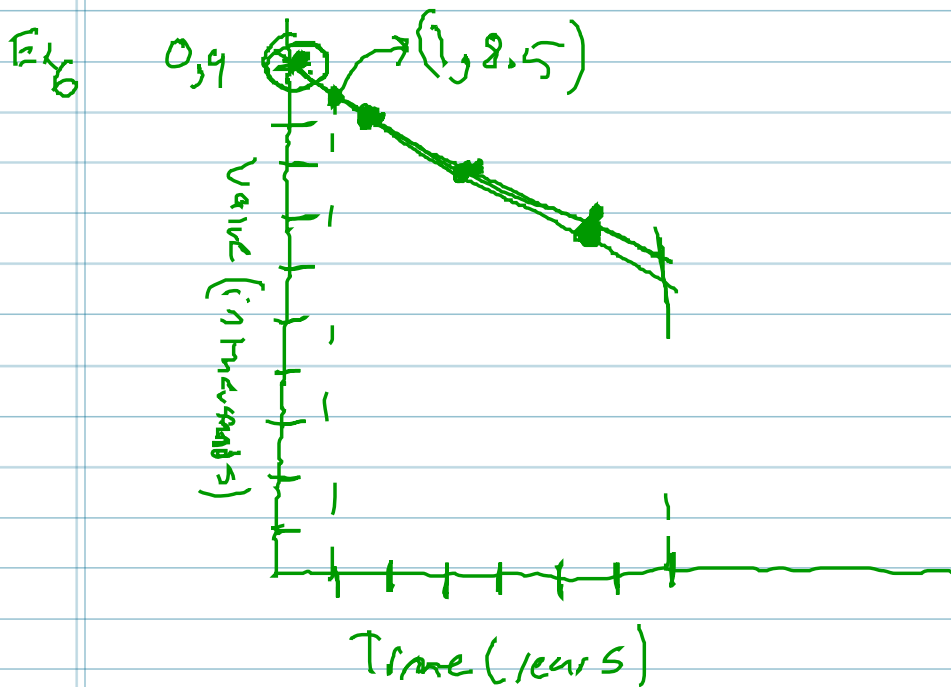
$$y = |2 + 1|$$

$$y = 3$$

$$y^3$$

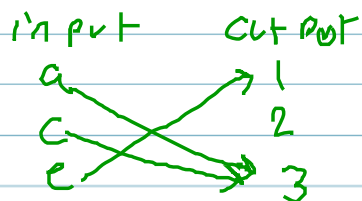
x	y
-2	1
-1	0
0	1
1	2
2	3
-2.5	1.5
5	6
-5	4



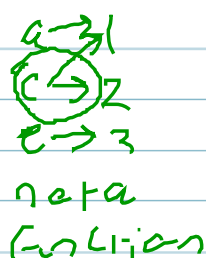
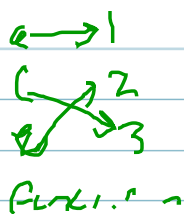


### 3.2 reminders

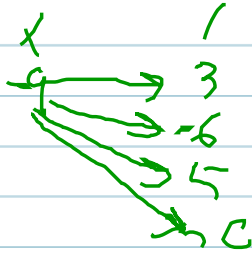
- Relations can be shown in mappings



- Domain is the list of all inputs or X's
- Range is the list of all outputs or Y's
- Functions require 1 input for every output



Ex 7



Is this a function?

$D = \{9, 1\}$

$R = \{3, -6, 5, 50\}$

Ex 8  $\{(-3, 10), (7, 10), (3, 1), (-6, 8)\}$

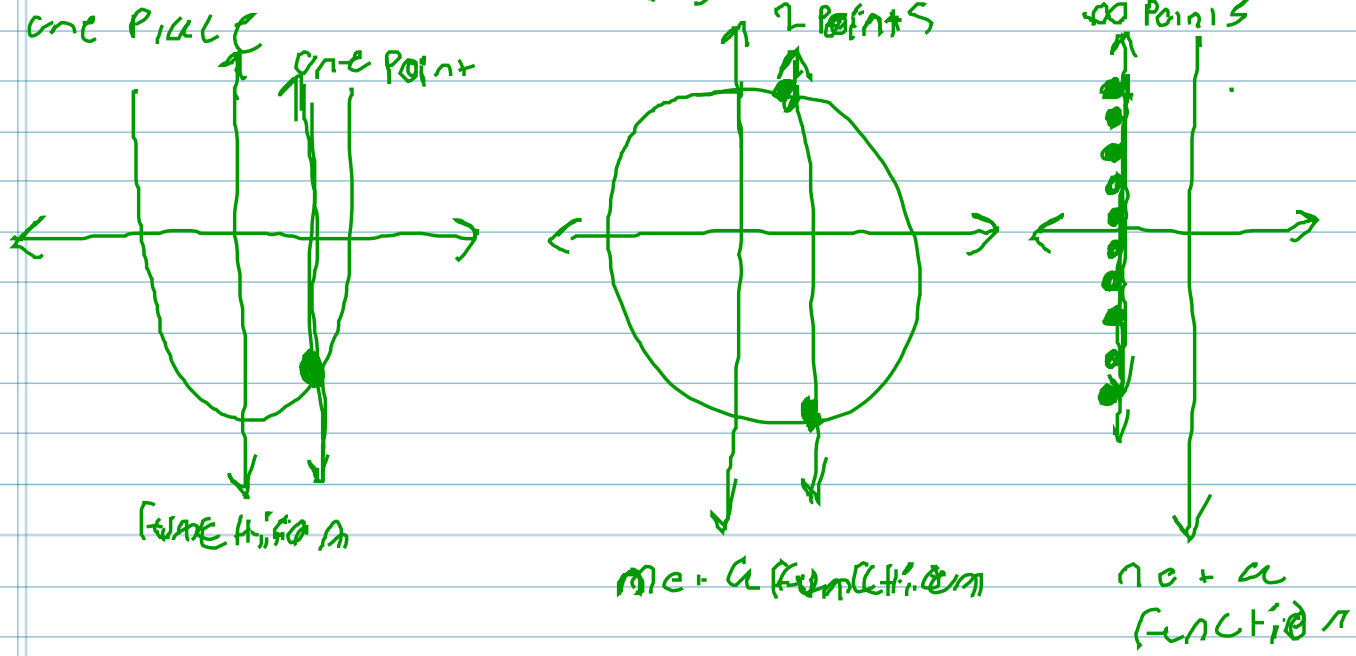
Function? Yes

$D = \{-3, 7, 3, -6\}$

$R = \{10, 1, 8\}$

Vertical Line Test: A relation is not a function if a vertical line can intersect the graph of the function more than one point

Ex 9



~~Ex 9~~